



 $\bigcirc$  Medicine, Education, & Development for Low Income Families Everywhere  $\bigcirc$ 

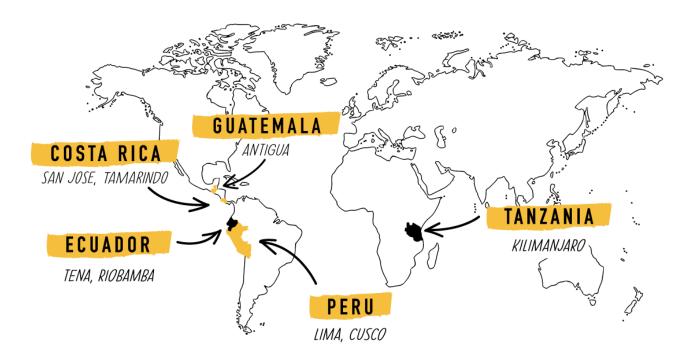
### Mission

To build a worldwide movement empowering the poor in their fight for equal access to healthcare, education and a safe home.



# Vision

A world free from the constraints of poverty.



# Welcome to Antigua, Guatemala!

On behalf of the MEDLIFE team, I'd like to thank you for joining us on this Service Learning Trip to Antigua, Guatemala. Over the last few years, our partner communities have faced immense challenges including hunger crises and healthcare shortages all while dealing with a global pandemic.

However, thanks to the hard work and dedication of student changemakers like you, we managed to bring more than 1 million meals to families suffering from food insecurity during the pandemic. Just in the last academic year, our Mobile Clinics provided more than 24,000 consultations in general medicine and gynecology. This support made a difference for tens of thousands of families who struggled



to access essential services in overcrowded hospitals due to COVID related backlogs. We're deeply grateful to the MEDLIFErs who helped make this possible!

This year, we're highlighting the huge demand for women's health services in our partner communities. Through listening to local women, we've realized that women's health is frequently forgotten or simply underserved by public services. As a result, low-income women often struggle to access important preventative screenings like Pap smears and breast exams. Your participation in this Service Learning Trip will help bring access to these essential services!

Though I am confident that your Service Learning Trip will be both rewarding and educational, what you get out of the week will also depend on what you put in. To make the most of your time here I encourage you to keep an open mind, listen to the people you meet, and challenge yourself to try new things. I hope this handbook will be a useful resource during your time in Guatemala, but also before and after your trip. Inside you will find information on your project site, itinerary, and key phrases, as well as tips for staying involved once you are back home.

Transformative social impact is happening thanks to people like you choosing to dedicate yourself to service both at home and abroad. Just as important as the services we provide are the personal changes we undergo through experiences like this SLT. It is through listening in new ways, working to better understand different cultures, and providing more culturally appropriate care that we will bring about sustainable change. We are proud to have you as a part of the MEDLIFE Movement!

Gracias,

Dr. Nick Ellis MEDLIFE Founder and CEO

# The Service Learning Trip

## What will we do this week?

- Learn about the culture of local communities during the Engaged Education Reality Tour and discuss the impacts of COVID-19
- Assist local professionals on a
   Mobile Medical Clinic
- Complete a **development project**, pending on the group size, alongside community members.
- Participate in evening **talks** and **reflections**
- Optional Saturday tourism
   excursion



## **Key Pillars**

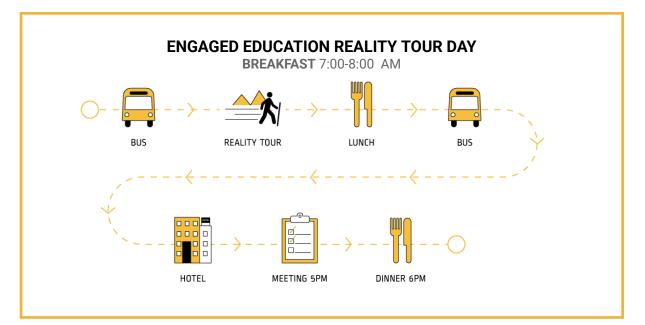
Service: By volunteering on a Mobile Clinic and Development Project, you'll directly help bring accessible medical care, health education, and a safer home to the marginalized communities you visit

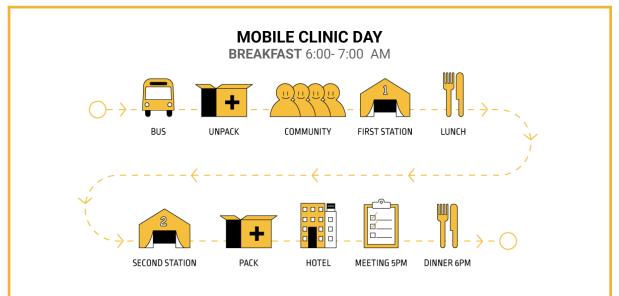
Environment: Service Learning Trips are created with sustainability in mind. This trip will take you to a leading destination in ecotourism, and you may have the opportunity to volunteer on a reforestation project.

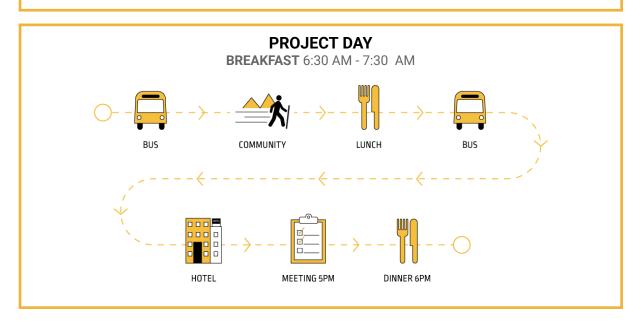
Education: Learn about the historical, political, and economic factors that have shaped the realities faced by families. Deepen your knowledge of global health by shadowing healthcare professionals.

Life-changing experiences: Through eye-opening experiences and building human connections, a Service Learning Trip will renew your passion for building a world free from the constraints of poverty.

## Sample Itinerary







## Health Protocols & Requirements



**Vaccination Requirements:** Although it is not mandatory, we highly recommend all get full vaccination against COVID-19 (three doses) before traveling to the SLT destination.



**Face Masks:** In addition to complying with local laws and regulations, volunteers must also wear face masks during Mobile Clinics.



**Compulsory Safety Briefing:** Upon arrival, volunteers will attend an extensive safety briefing that includes.



**Illness during trip:** If you are demonstrating symptoms of any illness or feeling unwell, please advise your Trip Leader immediately to get you medical care.



**Wash and Sanitize Your Hands:** Hand-washing stations and hand sanitizer will be available at Mobile Clinics.

# The Engaged Education Reality Tour



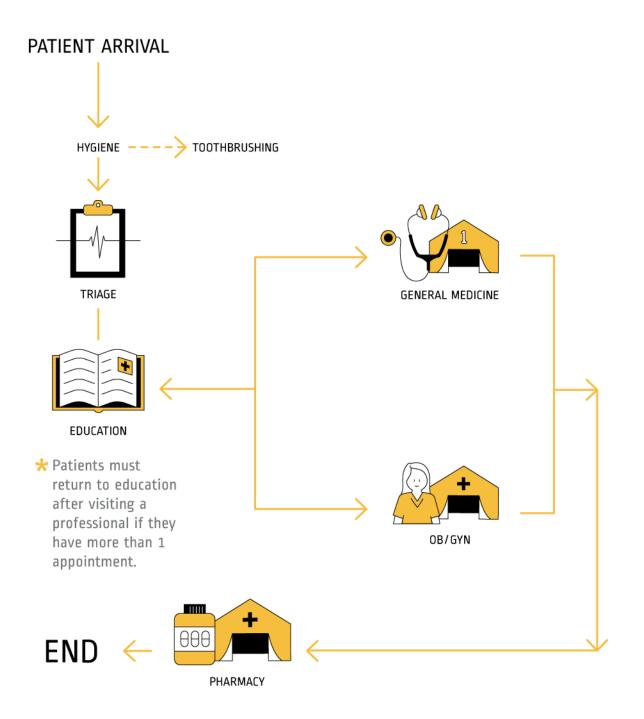
- We will meet locals and learn about the challenges they face daily.
- We will visit our partner communities to understand how poverty affects their lives.
- Learn about MEDLIFE's mission to fight the cycle of poverty.

### The Project

- We will complete a development project during the week to improve the infrastructure and create a safer environment for the community.
- Projects in Guatemala include safe home projects, sanitation projects, and renovations at disadvantaged schools.
- Projects may vary, depending on the specific needs of the local community we will work with throughout the week.



# Sample Mobile Clinic Flow Chart\*



\*Mobile Clinic Stations and flow may vary depending on community needs and volunteers group size.

# **Mobile Clinic Stations**

# Triage (Tr)

### What is the Triage Station?

The Triage Station is the first station patients visit. Here we obtain their contact information, basic medical history, and other data for the physicians to use during their consultations.

### What will I be doing?

**1.** Fill out the section below on each patient's medical history forms:

Presion/BP	FC/HR	TC/Temp	
Peso/WT	Talla/HT	IMC/BMI	

- Measure height (Talla/HT), weight (Peso/WT), blood pressure (BP), heart rate (FC/HR) and temperature (TC/Temp)
  - Calculating BMI is optional.
  - BP does NOT need to be taken for kids (anyone with a *niño* history form).
  - For BP, the systolic pressure goes above the diastolic pressure.
  - Star the patients' information in the following cases:
    - → If his/her diastolic pressure is higher than 90
    - → If his/her temperature is higher than  $38^{\circ}C(100^{\circ}F)$
- 3. Guide patients to the waiting area (Education Station)
  - Remember, medical history forms stay with the patient.

#### Useful phrases for the Triage Station:

ENGLISH	SPANISH
Blood pressure	Presión arterial
Arm	Brazo
Bag	Bolso
Hat	Sombrero
Shoes	Zapatos
Jacket	Chompa
Scale	Balanza
Tape measure	Cinta Métrica

Thermometer	Termómetro
Alcohol	Alcohol
Cotton	Algodón
Medical record for Adult / Child/ Dental / OBGYN	Ficha Médica de Adulto/Niño/Dental/OB

# Education (Ed)

### What is the Education Station?

The Education Station is a space to provide health education on various topics such as nutrition, gender-based violence, breast and Pap screening, among other health themes. It also serves as a waiting room for patients before they visit other stations.

### What will I be doing?

- Distribute informational brochures.
- Assist the education nurse by keeping the patients and their history forms in order of arrival.
- Determine which volunteer will be monitoring each station for openings. When a station is open, inform the education nurse and direct patients to the station.
- Redirect patients who come back from General Medicine or other specialty stations and have consultations at different stations.

### **Recommendations:**

- Be sure to maintain the order of patients by number of arrival. This number will be written on the top of each patient history form. Remain patient with the process to encourage patients to do the same.
- If a patient comes from the Triage Station with high blood pressure or a fever, they should be prioritized to see the doctor immediately.
- Do not send patients to the Pharmacy Station until they have visited every consultation as circled on their history form. Pharmacy is the last station a patient visits in the mobile clinic.
- We will treat families as a single unit. This means if a mother or father has come with their children and each one has consultation(s) with various specialists, they must all see the medical provider(s) circled on their patient history forms before proceeding to the Pharmacy Station.

### Useful phrases for the Education Station:

ENGLISH	SPANISH
Educational brochures	Trípticos
Stamp	Sello
Urine test	Examen de orina
Blood test	Examen de sangre

# General Medicine (Dr)

### What is the General Medicine Station?

The General Medicine Station is the major station where doctors address individual medical issues and identifies patients who require follow-up care.

### What will I be doing?

- Listen and be observant of the patient's needs. Most doctors speak English and will explain to you the patient's diagnosis and treatment plan. Don't be afraid to ask questions, but please wait until the appropriate time when the patient consultation is over. We want to respect the patient's time with the doctor.
- Remain attentive to the education area where patients are sent to wait until there is a doctor available for a consultation.
- Guide patients to the Education Station if they have other consultations.
- Guide patients to the Pharmacy Station ONLY if they have visited all medical consultations as circled on their medical history form.

#### **Recommendations:**

- Please be patient and wait until the doctor finishes the medical consultation to ask questions.
- Be cordial and polite with every patient.
- Avoid side conversations with other volunteers.
- Please be mindful that these patients are receiving a private medical consultation. **No photos allowed.**

#### Useful phrases for the General Medicine Station:

ENGLISH	SPANISH
Tongue Depressor	Baja lengua
Flashlight	Linterna
Stethoscope	Estetoscopio
Pharmacy receipt	Recetario
Medicines	Medicinas

# OB/GYN (Ob)

### What is the OB/GYN Station?

The OB/GYN Station is responsible for addressing gynecological issues, including breast exams and cervical cancer screenings. Only female volunteers are permitted to be in this station.

#### What will I be doing?

- Assist the gynecologist in setting up the consultation room, creating a private space, and sanitizing the bed and general area.
- Direct the patients to the patient's chair. Ensure their privacy and assist them with changing into their gown.
- Observe the gynecologist as they perform mammograms and Pap smears.
   Volunteers have not licensed professionals and will NEVER perform Pap smears.
- You may be asked to hold a flashlight for the physician during the Pap smear.
- Alert the Education Station when the OB/GYN is ready for another patient.

#### **Recommendations:**

- Be polite and cordial with the patients. Many of the women have never been to a gynecologist or received a Pap smear; they may feel very nervous or embarrassed.
- Please keep a maximum of 2 volunteers inside the room at a time. If there are three volunteers assigned to the station, create a rotation system for one person to wait outside and alert the Education Station when there is availability for another patient.
- If the patient prefers a private consultation, all volunteers will need to wait outside the room during the consultation.
- Check-ups can be graphic. Please be mindful of your reactions.
- Always knock before entering the room.

#### Useful phrases for the OB/GYN Station:

ENGLISH	SPANISH
Pap smear	Papanicolaou
Breast exam	Examen de mamas
Speculum	Espéculo
Spatula	Espátula
Specimen / Sample	Muestra
Fungus	Hongos
Swab	Isopo

# Pharmacy (Ph)

#### What is the Pharmacy Station?

After the patient has visited every station indicated on their patient medical history form, they will be directed to the Pharmacy Station to fill their prescription(s). We will collect data in this station that will help MEDLIFE understand the quantity prescribed by each specialist and the quantity received by our patients. We will also collect the patient medical history forms to analyze medical data and enroll patients into MEDLIFE's Patient Follow-Up Program.

### What will I be doing?

- Maintain the line for the Pharmacy Station so only one patient is seen by the nurse at any given time.
- Collect the patient's medical history forms in the order received.
- Record the quantity prescribed and the quantity received on the pharmacy accounting sheet, following the instructions from the pharmacy nurse.
- If there's a medication being prescribed in a different dose than being given, alert the nurse immediately to consult with the physicians.
- Make sure the patients take the hand-written prescription with the physician's instructions with them.

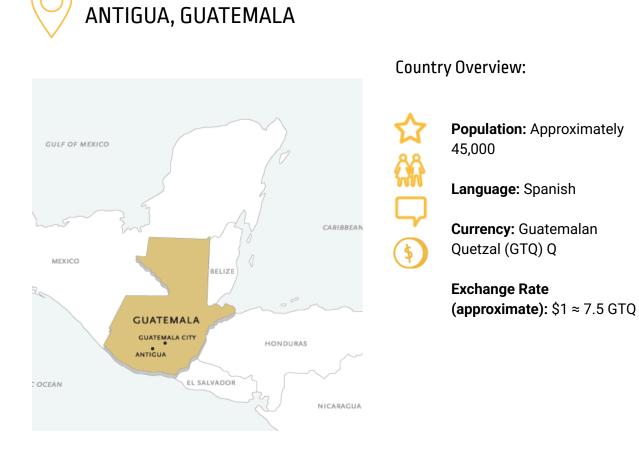
#### **Recommendations:**

- Read through the data collection process as soon as you arrive at this station.
- Have one person write down the data and another organize patients and place patient history forms in the folder.

#### Useful phrases for the Pharmacy Station:

ENGLISH	SPANISH
One patient at a time	Un paciente a la vez
Please give me your prescription and registration form	Por favor, deme su receta médica y su ficha de registro
These are your medicines	Estas son tus medicinas
Thank you for coming!	Gracias por venir!
Vitamins	Vitaminas
Prescription	Receta médica
Syrup (liquid form of medication)	Jarabe
Pill	Pastilla
Paste / Creme	Pasta / Crema
Bottle	Botella

# Where We Work



# Weather and Climate

- The average yearly temperature in Guatemala is 75-80°F (24-27°C). The country experiences little to no rain between December and April.
- Walking boots, mosquito repellant, sunscreen, and a bathing suit are highly recommended. You can expect to spend time outdoors in a tropical climate.
- You'll be out and about most of the day, so we recommend bringing a good backpack, sunblock, hat, and sunglasses. Evenings can be chilly so be sure to bring at least one long-sleeve sweatshirt.

### **Issues Communities Face**

In Guatemala, the beauty of its landscapes and cultural richness often masks the underlying issue of poverty affecting many of its residents. Despite being a popular tourist destination, a significant number of Guatemalans live in poverty, with rural and indigenous populations facing the most severe conditions. Factors contributing to this situation include limited access to education and healthcare, scarce job opportunities, and a high level of income inequality. While tourism provides economic benefits, they are not uniformly felt, leaving many locals, particularly in non-tourist areas, without substantial improvement in their living standards.

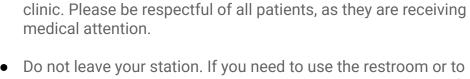
### **Common Health Issues**

- Mosquito-Borne Diseases: In Guatemala, similar to other tropical countries, diseases like Malaria, Dengue, and Chikungunya are prevalent. These are transmitted by infected mosquitoes, with symptoms including fever, chills, headache, muscle pain, and sometimes rashes. These conditions can become severe if not treated promptly but are preventable and treatable.
- **Zika Virus:** Guatemala also faces challenges with the Zika virus, another disease spread by mosquitoes. While many people infected with Zika do not show symptoms, the disease can have serious consequences, particularly for pregnant women, as it can cause birth defects. Zika can also be transmitted through sexual contact.
- **Chagas Disease:** This is a significant concern in Guatemala, particularly in rural areas. Transmitted by the "kissing bug," Chagas disease can cause long-term cardiac and digestive system issues if not treated. Symptoms might be mild or absent initially but can become severe over time.
- Leptospirosis: This bacterial infection is spread through water or soil contaminated with the urine of infected animals. People can contract leptospirosis through cuts or abrasions on the skin or through the mucous membranes. Symptoms vary and can resemble other illnesses, making diagnosis challenging.

# **Respectful Behavior in the Communities**







It is not permitted to take photos during medical care or in the

- Do not leave your station. If you need to use the restroom or to grab a snack, please tell your Trip Leader so they are aware of where you are and can find a temporary replacement for your spot.
- The Trip Leader will alert volunteers when it's time to eat lunch and change stations.



- Every student is responsible for reporting missing utensils or materials from each station.
- Do not pet or feed animals. We cannot determine if they have diseases, rashes, or a poor temperament.

# **General Recommendations**

-	

- Do not drink tap water. Some bacteria can make you sick!
- Exercise caution when eating street food-- especially meat and salads.
- Please throw your toilet paper in the trash instead of flushing it. Plumbing systems abroad cannot handle massive amounts of toilet paper. It will clog the pipes and risk flooding.
- Mosquito-borne diseases like Malaria and Dengue are a concern for students traveling to low-altitude tropical regions in Guatemala. MEDLIFE recommends volunteers consult their doctor to determine if taking malaria prophylaxis is right for them. MEDLIFE also recommends using bug spray with DEET and wearing long sleeves and pants.



- The CDC recommends all travelers receive vaccinations for Hepatitis A and B, Typhoid, Rabies, and Yellow Fever before traveling to Guatemala.
- Never leave belongings unattended or leave backpacks on the back of chairs. Keep all valuables where you can see them.

# After Your Trip

Take your experiences from the field and put them into action at home by participating in MEDLIFE activities all year round. Keep the momentum going!

### **Moving Mountains**

- Moving Mountains is our fundraising campaign that supports our day-to-day work of bringing medicine, education, and development to communities.
- MEDLIFErs participate in Power Hours where they invite their contacts to donate, often completing some wild fundraising challenges!
- Learn more about our Moving Mountains campaign here!

### Grow the Movement

- If you have friends or acquaintances who attend a different school/university and would be interested in starting a MEDLIFE Chapter, refer them to us via our Grow the Movement campaign.
- Encourage others to get involved with MEDLIFE and travel on a Service Learning Trip.
- Recruit new members for your MEDLIFE Chapter.
- Learn more about Grow the Movement here!

### Leadership Activities

- Give back to your own community by participating in your Chapter's local volunteering activities.
- Running for an E-Board position at your Chapter.
- Become a MEDLIFE Ambassador or Active Member to unlock discounts on your next SLT.

### Keep in Touch

- Follow us on <u>Facebook</u>, <u>Instagram</u>, <u>LinkedIn</u>, <u>TikTok</u>, and <u>Twitter</u>, and check out the latest updates from the field on our <u>blog</u>.
- If you have photos or stories you'd like to share, send them to us at <a href="mailto:media@medlifemovement.org">media@medlifemovement.org</a>
- Tell the stories of the people you met and things you saw on social media and tag us.

# **Emergency Preparedness**

In the unlikely event you have a travel or health emergency and there are no MEDLIFE staff to assist you, you can contact us via the following numbers.

When in-destination or in transit to destination	Guatemala EMERGENCY PHONE	+1 (207) 553-3572 (WhatsApp, call, or SMS)
When calling from within North America	MEDLIFE HQ PHONE	1-844-633-5433

### **Emergency or Medical Assistance Procedure**

### **Before Your Trip**

- Contact your local emergency authorities
- For non-urgent matters, contact your Chapter, MEDLIFE HQ Phone, or email info@medlifemovement.org.

### In Transit to Destination

• Contact our Guatemala Emergency phone

#### At Your Accommodation

- Seek out your Trip Leader or a MEDLIFE Representative (there will be a MEDLIFE Representative at your hotel for the duration of your trip)
- Speak to reception
- Contact our Guatemala Emergency Phone

#### **During Mobile Clinics**

- Seek out your Trip Leader
- Mobile Clinic nurses and doctors are available to attend

#### **During Excursions**

- Seek out your MEDLIFE Trip Leader
- Contact our Guatemala Emergency Phone

#### **During Departure**

• Contact our Guatemala Emergency Phone

### Insurance Coverage

MEDLIFE volunteers are covered with emergency medical and evacuation insurance up to \$250,000 USD with a \$250 USD deductible once on a trip.

### Medical Hotel Visits

In all MEDLIFE locations, a doctor's visit to your hotel can be arranged should you be feeling unwell. The costs vary from \$50 - \$100 USD though they are typically lower than paying the \$250 insurance deductible. Our staff or hotel reception can assist with coordinating a visit.

### Emergency Cash Recommendation

We recommend that you bring \$250 USD in cash (in addition to your spending money) to cover the insurance deductible in case you require medical attention. If you have access to a credit card that you can use in case of emergency, we would recommend that you bring that as well.

National Emergency Numbers	Nearest Embassies	Guatemala Accommodation
<ul> <li>Police: 110</li> <li>Fire Brigade: 122 or 123</li> <li>Medical Emergency: 128 (Guatemalan Red Cross)</li> <li>Civil Defense: 119 (for earthquakes or other natural disasters)</li> </ul>	Embassy of the United States of America in Guatemala City (serving Antigua Guatemala): Address: Avenida Reforma 7-01, Zona 10, Guatemala City, Guatemala Phone: +502 2326-4000 Canadian Embassy in Guatemala City (serving Antigua Guatemala): Address: Edificio Torre Internacional. Avenida Reforma 16-85, Zona 10, Guatemala City, Guatemala	Socialtel Antigua Address: 6a Avenida Norte 43A, Antigua Guatemala, Guatemala Phone: +502 7832 1386

Phone: +502 2363-4348		
British Embassy in Guatemala City (serving Antigua Guatemala):		
Address: Torre Internacional, Nivel 11, Avenida Reforma 16-85, Zona 10, Guatemala City, Guatemala Phone: +502 2324-2390		

Antigua Emergency	Insurance Provider
Nearby Police Station: Address: You can typically find a police station near the central park (Parque Central). Phone: +502 7934-6600 (or) 110 for national emergency police assistance.	<b>Trawick International</b> Inside USA: 833-425-5101 Outside USA: 603-952-2686 MEDLIFE Staff can assist with any claim in destination
Nearby Hospital:	
Hospital Hermano Pedro Address: 6a Avenida Norte, Antigua Guatemala, Guatemala Phone: +502 7832-1190	